On 20 September 2007, the Minister for Human Services announced an extension to the existing 90 day pay doctor cheque scheme. This proposal allows specialists and consultant physicians access to the scheme where an unpaid or partially paid patient claim is transmitted electronically to Medicare Australia using Medicare Online, Medicare Easyclaim or ECLIPSE.

A legislative amendment to Section 20 of the Health Insurance Act (1973) was passed on 25 June 2008 to allow the proposal to be undertaken. Regulation 13AA of the Health Insurance Regulations 1975 has also been amended to incorporate the new arrangements.

The extension to the scheme starts on 1 November 2008.

**How the scheme works**

Under Medicare, when a patient's unpaid or partially paid medical account is lodged for payment, Medicare Australia sends the patient a pay doctor via claimant (PDVC) cheque made payable to the practitioner. The patient is then responsible for forwarding this cheque to the practitioner, together with any outstanding account balance.

From 1 November 2008, when a pathologist submits an unpaid patient claim electronically to Medicare Australia, the cheque will automatically be flagged as being part of the 90 day scheme. The cheque will be monitored by the Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) for 90 days from the date of issue. If the patient does not forward the cheque and it remains unpresented after 90 days the RBA notifies Medicare Australia, the cheque is cancelled and the Medicare benefit is paid via electronic funds transfer (EFT) directly into the pathology practitioner's nominated bank account.

Unpaid patient claims that are transmitted to Medicare Australia using Medicare Online, Medicare Easyclaim or ECLIPSE will be eligible for the scheme.

The bulk bill translator does not facilitate patient claims (unpaid or paid).
Registration

There is no registration requirement for eligible pathology practitioners to access this scheme. The process is triggered by the electronic transmission of the unpaid patient claim using Medicare Online, Medicare Easyclaim or ECLIPSE.

Bank account details

Medicare Australia will use bank account details that are currently used for payment of the pathology practitioner’s bulk bill claims. If bank account details are not registered with Medicare Australia, or they require updating, a Provider registration for EFT payments form should be completed and sent to Medicare Australia. This form can be downloaded from www.medicareaustralia.gov.au then go to For health professionals > Forms, publications and statistics > Medicare forms > EFT payments for claims

Statements

Statements for the 90 day scheme will be issued weekly, and will contain information on EFT payments that have been made into the nominated bank account for the previous week. To enable reconciliation, the table at the top of the EFT statement includes the reference that will appear on your bank statement for the payment.

A sample of a statement is at Attachment 1.

Bank fees

It is important that you do not bank pay doctor via claimant (PDVC) cheques 90 days or more from date of cheque issue. Eligible cheques are automatically cancelled 90 days after date of issue. Medicare Australia will not be held liable for any bank fees or charges incurred where the pathology practitioner banks a cancelled cheque (e.g. dishonour bank charges).

Patient authority

Legislation requires that for a PDVC cheque to be issued for an unpaid account, the patient/claimant must submit the request. As an electronically lodged claim will be submitted by the pathologist not the patient, an authorisation must be obtained to allow a pathologist to submit the claim on the patient’s behalf.

To obtain the patient’s authority, pathology practices may choose a process that best suits their business practices that is in line with the guidance provided below.

As a result of consultation with pathology industry representatives and the Pathology Consultative Committee, three suggested business processes have been identified.

1. Combined request, assignment of benefit and authority form

   An expansion of the existing Pathology request form to incorporate a section to capture the patient’s authority to submit their unpaid claim on the patient’s behalf.

   As the combined request form is subject to approval, any changes will require approval by Medicare Australia.

2. Separate authority request form

   A separate form specifically designed to obtain a patient’s authority to submit the claim on their behalf. This form can be designed by a pathology practice and must contain wording similar to the guidance provided below.

   The form will not require approval from Medicare Australia but will be subject to standard compliance audit processes.

3. Verbal authority

   A verbal authority from the patient will be sufficient for the pathology practice to lodge the claim on the patient’s behalf.

Guidance on wording

The wording must clearly inform the patient of what will happen, and include a positive endorsement from the patient (e.g. a signature on the form).

An example of wording that could be used is as follows:

“I authorise the approved pathology practitioner who will render the requested pathology services, and any further pathology services which the practitioner determines to be necessary, to submit my unpaid account to Medicare, so that Medicare can assess my claim and issue me a cheque, made payable to the practitioner, for the Medicare benefit.”

Patient signature ____________________________

Date _____/_____/__________

Evidence of authority

Medicare Australia strongly recommends that regardless of which process is used to obtain authority, the pathology practice retain evidence of the authority for audit purposes. This may be a copy of the form or a notation of the verbal consent.
Issuing of accounts

When the patient has provided authority for their claim to be lodged on their behalf, an account should still be issued so that the patient is:

- advised that the claim has been submitted to Medicare—this should be clearly stated on the account to avoid the patient also submitting a claim which will delay the payment process
- advised of the total charge
- advised of payment methods for finalisation for the account once the Medicare cheque is received.

More information

- For more information about the 90 day pay doctor cheque scheme please call 132 150*.
- For information about online claiming please call 1800 700 199**.

* Call charges apply.
** Call charges apply from mobile and pay phones only.
Australian Government
Medicare Australia

If not delivered return to GPO Box 9822 in your capital city.

\( \text{nnnnn, nnn, dd/mm/yy} \)

Phone: 132 150
(Call charges apply)

\{dd month yyyy\}

\{Provider Name\}
\{Address Line 1\}
\{Address Line 2\}
\{Address Line 3\}

90 day cheque cancellation statement

The payment listed below for provider number \{nnnnnnnaa or nnnnnnna\} – \{provider name\} was made into the following account:

Reference \{insert bank statement reference\}
Name of bank \{insert bank name\}
Branch number (BSB) \{nnn nnn\}
Account number XXXXXX \{nn\}
Account name \{insert name\}

Medicare benefit details

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<th>Patient name</th>
<th>Medicare Number</th>
<th>Provider No</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Charge</th>
<th>Benefit</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
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Medicare benefit details (continued)

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<th>Charge</th>
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| Total amount deposited | $465.55 |

Explanation of codes

888  Details of previous Medicare assessment